**AP GOPO Review by Unit & Topics through Video**

The Chapter videos are from Adam Norris; he concisely reviews and summarizes each chapter (1-11) from your Edwards *Government in American* textbook. He is using the 15th edition, we have the 16th edition. Check it out, each video is anywhere from 10-25 minutes. Since Norris stopped after Congress, to supplement, there are videos either from credible educational sources, like PBS's Crash Course and Cram for the Exam (these guys do the CSPAN review every year). The vocab reviews are from Quizzlet.

**Unit 1: Chapters 1, 2, 3 &** [Vocab](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=J0gosGXSgsI&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H&index=4)Unit 1 Review

* **Chapter 1** [Introducing Government in America](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=j-7VuB5TQjQ&list=PLlair5BOIPJYuT0OvNd7RTtcAXmF1sB35)
	+ Crash Course:[Introduction to US Government](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lrk4oY7UxpQ&index=1&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H)
	+ [Theories of Democratic Government](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eQj9r1uRQJ4&index=6&list=PLlair5BOIPJaqrtTlmM0xDPOhlr3pyUWT&nohtml5=False)
	+ [Citizen's Beliefs About Government & its Leaders](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=n1NocwAU_CY&list=PLlair5BOIPJaqrtTlmM0xDPOhlr3pyUWT&index=7&nohtml5=False)
* **Chapter 2:**[The Constitution](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Rh2uhAsbMG0)
	+ 6 Principles of the Constitution:
		- Crash Course:
			* [Popular Sovereignty](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IXs8lxT5wsI)
			* [Separation of Powers & Checks and Balances](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0bf3CwYCxXw&index=3&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H)
			* [Federalism](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=J0gosGXSgsI&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H&index=4)
			* [Judicial Review](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mWYFwl93uCM&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H&index=21)
			* [Limited Government](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_hsInBcaHBw)
		- Adam Norris
			* [Separation of Powers](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_RjpNXQTCRY&index=2&list=PLlair5BOIPJaqrtTlmM0xDPOhlr3pyUWT&nohtml5=False)
			* [Checks and Balances](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YxVLOGGaqjY&list=PLlair5BOIPJaqrtTlmM0xDPOhlr3pyUWT&index=3&nohtml5=False)
	+ Other Concepts (both Crash Course and A. Norris):
		- [Foundations](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=La1sRu9KVqI)
		- [Articles of Confederation, Constitution & Federalism](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bO7FQsCcbD8)
		- [Constitutional Influences](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GjOpFzxEDbc&list=PLlair5BOIPJaqrtTlmM0xDPOhlr3pyUWT&index=1&nohtml5=False)
		- [Federalists, Anti-Federalists, The Federalists Paper and the BOR](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1ZDL3G55r4M&index=4&list=PLlair5BOIPJaqrtTlmM0xDPOhlr3pyUWT&nohtml5=False)
		- [Federalist Papers 10 & 51](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sDt1cUibFEY)
		- [Bicameral Congress](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=n9defOwVWS8&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H&index=2)
		- [Constitutional Compromises](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kCCmuftyj8A&index=5&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H)
* **Chapter 3:**[Federalism](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fZzRg9grIh4)
	+ Crash Course: [Federalism](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=J0gosGXSgsI&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H&index=4)
	+ A. Norris: [Federalism](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8UsRIk0gqI0&list=PLlair5BOIPJaqrtTlmM0xDPOhlr3pyUWT&index=5&nohtml5=False)
	+ Cram for the Exam: [Federalism](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TJo_C5acEJg&list=PLE7BA4D521708F298&index=2)

**Unit 2: Chapters 6 & 9**

* **Chapter 6:**[Public Opinion and Political Action](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DX6Mao_ZwdQ&index=6&list=PLlair5BOIPJYuT0OvNd7RTtcAXmF1sB35) & [Vocab](http://quizlet.com/35024821/government-in-america-chapter-6-public-opinion-flash-cards/)
	+ [Political Socialization](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=G00snCjae1Y&list=PLlair5BOIPJaqrtTlmM0xDPOhlr3pyUWT&index=8&nohtml5=False)
	+ [Public Opinion](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nyTh4c2_0IQ&list=PLlair5BOIPJaqrtTlmM0xDPOhlr3pyUWT&index=9&nohtml5=False) (Norris)
	+ [Public Opinion](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WJLDgb8m3K0&index=33&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H)(Crash Course)
	+ [Public Opinion](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XaxfYPeE9tE&list=PLE7BA4D521708F298&index=10)(Cram for the Exam)
	+ [Shaping Public Opinion](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NflULVECAFQ&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H&index=34)
	+ [Political Ideology](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=j_k_k-bHigM&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H&index=35)
* **Chapter 9:**[Nominations and Campaigns](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zc_XtfcZA4c) & [Elections and Voting Behavior](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=p8qEfLrTpD0) & [Vocab](http://quizlet.com/1469148/government-in-america-chapter-9-nominations-and-campaigns-key-terms-flash-cards/) part I/ [Vocab](http://quizlet.com/1469224/government-in-america-chapter-10-elections-and-voting-behavior-key-terms-flash-cards/) part II
	+ [Participation in Politics](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WgLqED4uczU&index=10&list=PLlair5BOIPJaqrtTlmM0xDPOhlr3pyUWT&nohtml5=False)
	+ [Participation](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pOeUloPxaPw&index=11&list=PLE7BA4D521708F298&nohtml5=False)
	+ [Citizen's Political Beliefs](http://ttps/www.youtube.com/watch?v=OcVN4aRNox4&list=PLlair5BOIPJaqrtTlmM0xDPOhlr3pyUWT&index=11&nohtml5=False)
	+ [Electoral Laws and Systems](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fYk9G9fnKUo&index=15&list=PLlair5BOIPJaqrtTlmM0xDPOhlr3pyUWT&nohtml5=False)
	+ [Election Basics](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=48EZKXweGDo&index=36&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H)
	+ [Gerrymandering](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MnhFm5QVVTo&index=37&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H)
	+ [How Voters Decide](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eermkiaFoWc&index=38&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H)
	+ [Political Campaigns](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2A5QlpAyKSQ&index=39&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H)
	+ [Campaigns and Elections](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bcd67HgIYzU&index=9&list=PLE7BA4D521708F298)

**Unit 3: Chapters 7, 8 & 10**

* **Chapter 7:**[The Mass Media and the Political Agenda](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rHVIHMdiEj0&index=7&list=PLlair5BOIPJYuT0OvNd7RTtcAXmF1sB35) & [Vocab](http://quizlet.com/61020605/ap-government-government-in-america-chapter-7-vocabulary-flash-cards/)
	+ [Media Institution](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6F0g4N415uw&index=44&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H)
	+ [Media Regulation](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=f6LKl4RKIew&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H&index=45)
* **Chapter 8:**[Political Parties](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xHiq8IWyUnY&index=8&list=PLlair5BOIPJYuT0OvNd7RTtcAXmF1sB35) & [Vocab](http://quizlet.com/1363843/government-in-america-chapter-8-political-parties-key-terms-flash-cards/)
	+ [Political Parties](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FXJcmFeIZBY&index=8&list=PLE7BA4D521708F298)
	+ [Political Parties](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VEmOUHxessE&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H&index=40)
	+ [Functions & Organization](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=R8ToKi72aRc&list=PLlair5BOIPJaqrtTlmM0xDPOhlr3pyUWT&index=12&nohtml5=False)
	+ [Development of PP](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=i9h8dLbpuJo&list=PLlair5BOIPJaqrtTlmM0xDPOhlr3pyUWT&index=13&nohtml5=False)
	+ [PP Effects on the Political Process](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AmiD4u19k-s&index=14&list=PLlair5BOIPJaqrtTlmM0xDPOhlr3pyUWT&nohtml5=False)
	+ [Party System](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PkltAl_cO5Y&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H&index=41)
* **Chapter 10:**[Interest Groups](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=O6lZ4x3DxZg&index=11&list=PLlair5BOIPJYuT0OvNd7RTtcAXmF1sB35) & [Vocab](http://quizlet.com/1469236/government-in-america-chapter-11-interest-groups-key-terms-flash-cards/)
	+ [The Range of Interests Represented](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cZK1PYH03yo&list=PLlair5BOIPJaqrtTlmM0xDPOhlr3pyUWT&index=16&nohtml5=False)
	+ [Iron Triangles](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=emMnFMiEEWU&index=17&list=PLlair5BOIPJaqrtTlmM0xDPOhlr3pyUWT&nohtml5=False)
	+ [Activities of Special Interest Groups](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Tx4mqE5lxOA&list=PLlair5BOIPJaqrtTlmM0xDPOhlr3pyUWT&index=18&nohtml5=False) (SIG)
	+ [Effect of SIGs on the Political Process](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7Mh2IrN_MHE&index=19&list=PLlair5BOIPJaqrtTlmM0xDPOhlr3pyUWT&nohtml5=False)
	+ [Political Action Committees & Super PACs](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QILoSuu8LLM&index=20&list=PLlair5BOIPJaqrtTlmM0xDPOhlr3pyUWT&nohtml5=False)
	+ [Interest Groups](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bOvBA7oIIgc&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H&index=42)
	+ [Interest Group Formation](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BGo9Asfwric&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H&index=43)
	+ [Interest Groups](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=R-YKvx3vH7c&list=PLE7BA4D521708F298&index=3)

**Unit 4: Chapters 11, 12, 13 & 14**

* **Chapter 11:**[Congress](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pedHlm3C2Tk) & [Vocab](http://quizlet.com/1708005/government-in-america-chapter-12-congress-key-terms-flash-cards/)
	+ [Congress](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=R-YKvx3vH7c&list=PLE7BA4D521708F298&index=3) Overview
	+ [Congressional Elections](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qxiD9AEX4Hc&index=6&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H)
	+ [Congressional Committees](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=evLR90Dx79M&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H&index=7)
	+ [Congressional Leadership](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=L8urcMLGFyU&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H&index=8)
	+ [Congressional Leadership](http://etech.northern.edu/blanchak/pols100/pols100lectures/congress.structure.htm)(not a video)
	+ [HABBAL](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=66f4-NKEYz4&index=9&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H)
	+ [Congressional Delegation](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZT9ipQdYL-s&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H&index=10)
	+ [Filibuster](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CFoE2Olrfa8)
* **Chapter 12:** The Presidency & [Vocab](http://quizlet.com/1708128/government-in-america-chapter-13-the-presidency-key-terms-flash-cards/)
	+ [Executive Branch](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fPBi_rNhh30&list=PLE7BA4D521708F298&index=7)
	+ [Presidential Power](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5l02sK5LovI&index=11&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H) (part 1)
	+ [Presidential Power](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fnHb-zyWh14&index=12&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H) (part 2)
	+ [How Presidents Govern](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5vnuFJSMYkY&index=14&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H)
* [OVERVIEW](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lrk4oY7UxpQ&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H)OF THREE BRANCHES (35-40% of exam)
* **Chapter 13:** The Congress, The President and the Budget: The Politics of Taxing and Spending & [Vocab](http://quizlet.com/1708581/government-in-america-chapter-14-the-congress-the-president-and-the-budget-the-politics-of-taxing-and-spending-key-terms-flash-cards/)
	+ [Market Economy](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6yLY06tTQ1A&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H&index=46)
	+ [Government Regulation](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sDqGzMdhL1M&index=47&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H)
	+ [Understanding the National Debt and Budget Deficit](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3ugDU2qNcyg)
	+ [Federal Budget Process Part I](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cviXliRD6r8)
	+ [Federal Budget Process Part II](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZI9so16iMEU)
	+ [Budget Breakdown](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fWu8o-ZzUNs) Episode 1 (The Overview)
		- Application of the Federal Budget Process in 2011 [Episode 2](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DH9U42vptzw) (Budget Disaster)
* **Chapter 14:** The Federal Bureaucracy & [Vocab](http://quizlet.com/1708693/government-in-america-chapter-15-the-federal-bureaucracy-key-terms-flash-cards/)
	+ [Bureaucracy Basics](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=I8EQAnKntLs&index=15&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H)
	+ [Types of Bureaucracies](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tIvUo3bP4Eo&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H&index=16)
	+ [Controlling Bureaucracies](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=12MCVhfo4j4&index=17&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H)

**Unit 5: Chapters 16, 17 &18**

* **Chapter 16:** Economic Policymaking & [Vocab](http://quizlet.com/10079657/american-government-chapter-18-vocabulary-flash-cards/)
	+ [Monetary and Fiscal Policy](http://ttps/www.youtube.com/watch?v=_tULRch1PRQ&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H&index=48)
	+ [Monetary Policy](https://youtu.be/8LjlBGJi4mY)--Ruby's video
* **Chapter 17:** Soical Welfare Policymaking & Policymaking for Health Care and the Environment & [Vocab](http://quizlet.com/71134159/ap-us-government-politics-chapter-18-key-term-notecards-from-government-in-america-ap-edition-people-politics-and-policy-15th-edition-flash-cards/) part I / [Vocab](http://quizlet.com/72676299/ap-us-government-politics-chapter-19-key-term-notecards-from-government-in-america-ap-edition-people-politics-and-policy-15th-edition-flash-cards/) part II
	+ [Social Policy](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mlxLX8Fto_A&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H&index=49)
* **Chapter 18:** Foreign and Defense Policymaking & [Vocab](http://quizlet.com/73886157/ap-us-government-politics-chapter-20-key-term-notecards-from-government-in-america-ap-edition-people-politics-and-policy-15th-edition-flash-cards/)
	+ [Foreign Policy](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PMhIQNkO_Y0&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H&index=50)

**Unit 6: Chapters 15, 4 & 5**

* **Chapter 15.** The Federal Courts & [Vocab](http://quizlet.com/20264253/government-in-american-10th-edition-chapter-16-flash-cards/)
	+ [Courts](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yVLd4vssv70&index=6&list=PLE7BA4D521708F298)
	+ [Legal System Basics](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mXw-hEB263k&index=18&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H)
	+ [Structure of the Court System](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IGyx5UEwgtA&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H&index=19)
	+ [Supreme Court of the United States Procedures](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7sualy8OiKk&index=20&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H)
	+ [Judicial Review](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mWYFwl93uCM&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H&index=21)
	+ [Judicial Decision](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QjLcLguoKC4&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H&index=22)
* **Chapter 4:**[Civil Liberties and Public Policy](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-e1WO9XPLvo) & [Vocab](http://quizlet.com/65494200/ap-us-government-politics-chapter-4-key-term-notecards-from-government-in-america-ap-edition-people-politics-and-policy-15th-edition-flash-cards/)
* **Chapter 5:** [Civil Rights and Public Policy](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lhmEYwe_VIs&list=PLlair5BOIPJYuT0OvNd7RTtcAXmF1sB35&index=5) & [Vocab](http://quizlet.com/67796263/ap-us-government-politics-chapter-5-key-term-notecards-from-government-in-america-ap-edition-people-politics-and-policy-15th-edition-flash-cards/)
	+ [Civil Rights & Liberties](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kbwsF-A2sTg&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H&index=23)
		- [Freedom of Religion](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Y8dI1GTWCk4&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H&index=24)
		- [Freedom of Speech](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Zeeq0qaEaLw&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H&index=25)
		- [Freedom of Press](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Vtpd0EbaFoQ&index=26&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H)
		- [Search and Seizure](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_4O1OlGyTuU&index=27&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H)
		- [Due Process of Law](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UyHWRXAAgmQ&index=28&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H)
		- [Equal Protection](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qKK5KVI9_Q8&index=29&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H)
		- [Sex Discrimination](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1uFh4GTZH-U&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H&index=30)
		- [Discrimination](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=P-yviKu8Odo&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H&index=31)
		- [Affirmative Action](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gJgQR6xiZGs&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtOfse2ncvffeelTrqvhrz8H&index=32)
* **Supreme Court Case Reviews:**
	+ Berg created [Quizzlet](https://quizlet.com/_22yp9v)
	+ Game: <https://www.studystack.com/studytable-15792>

**COMPREHENSIVE REVIEWS FOR THE AP EXAM:**

* Adam Norris: Final Exam Review:
	+ <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TsPzq48la7A&nohtml5=False>
* AP Gov Teacher created handout of what and how to review:
	+ <https://docs.google.com/document/d/1g2CGYe5pfeEc1x9znSU_0yySlbpbDQfI2-Fbn3Ph9_8/mobilebasic?pli=1>
* CSPAN in the Classroom:
	+ Overall Review of the exam and major content themes ([video](http://www.c-spanclassroom.org/Video/1352/2012%2BAP%2BGovernment%2BExam%2BReview.aspx)42:00)
* Cram Sessions:
	+ [Part 1](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fZEjQpb76tc)
	+ [Part 2](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=soKJKfC6id4)
* So this former AP GOPO student made a YouTube playlist for AP exam review and it's pretty awesome--Go Samantha Pires:
	+ <https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLJUmpsW9RrAMMx7UZmuumQdqmbLk5heAI>

**TEST TAKING TIPS:**

* [Taking an AP Gov Exam-](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=La1sRu9KVqI)-Cram for the Exam
* [Preparing for the AP Government Exam](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Bfcx_RRR2L8&index=13&list=PLE7BA4D521708F298&nohtml5=False)
* Learnerator: [Ultimate List of AP GOPO Tips](https://www.learnerator.com/blog/the-ultimate-list-of-ap-us-government-tips/?utm_source=sendy&utm_medium=email&utm_campaign=apusgovresources)